

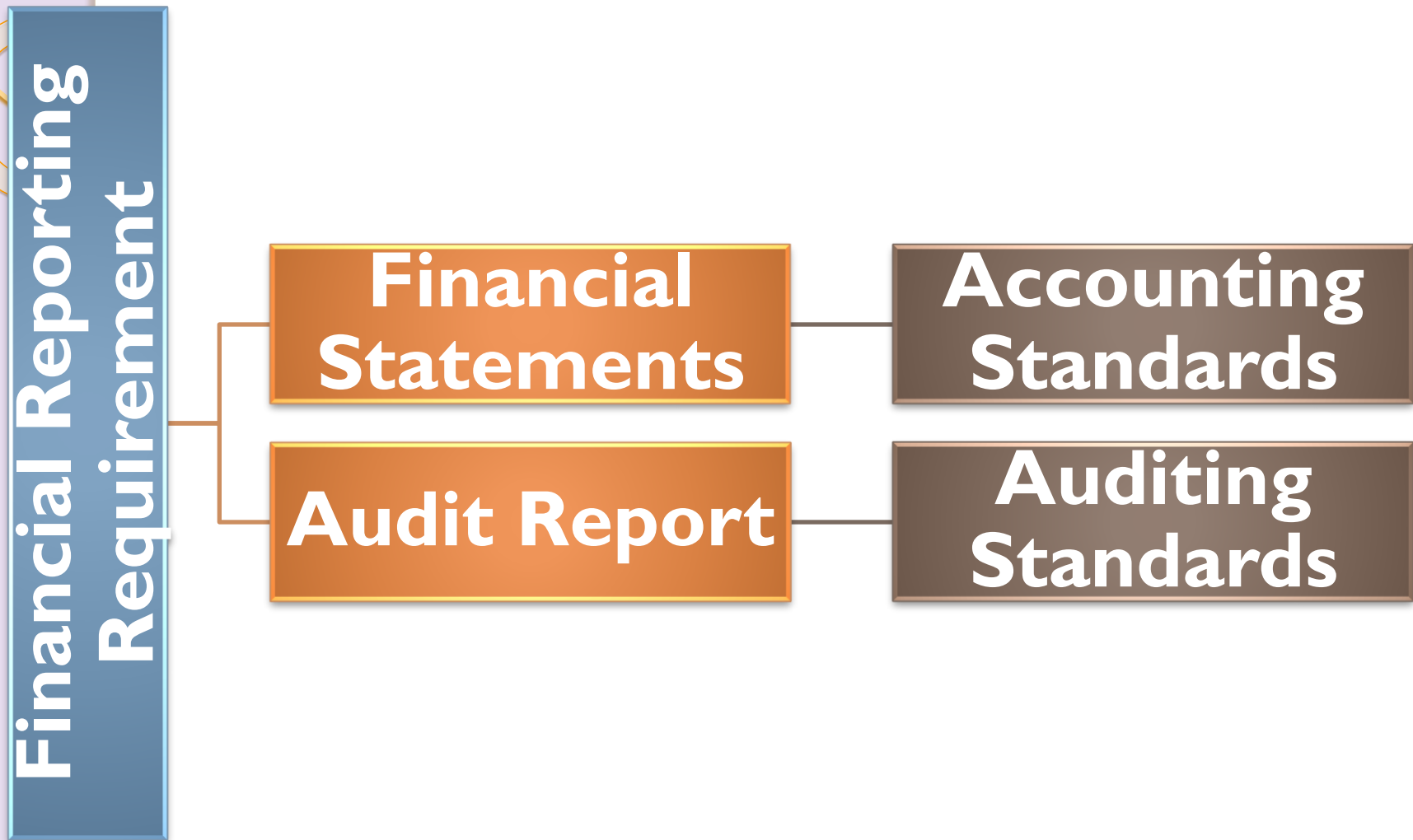
Financial Reporting for Non-Corporates Enhancing Audit Quality

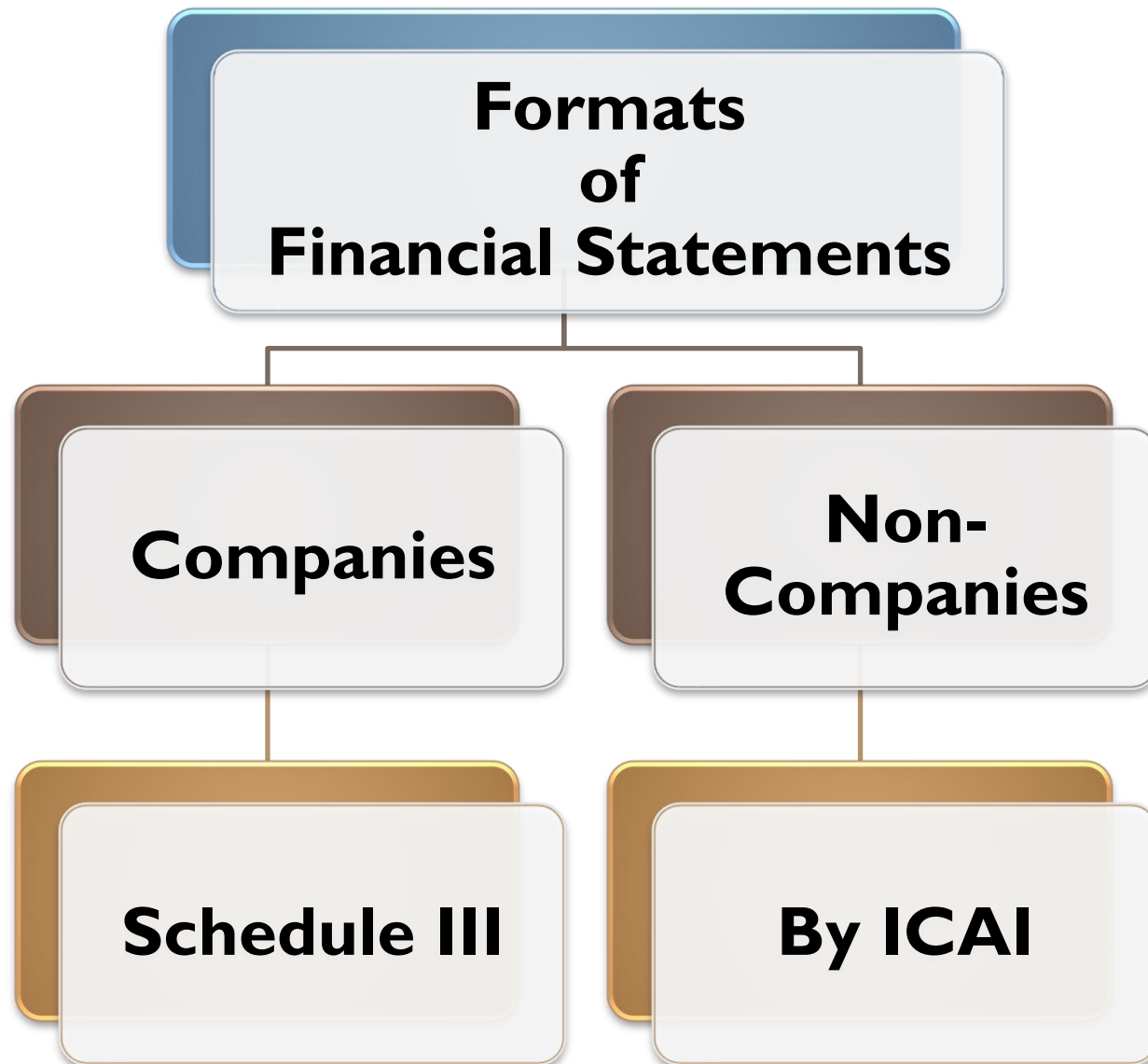


CA. PRAMOD JAIN

FCA, FCS, FCMA, LL.B, MIMA, DISA, IP

**ICAI – Western India Regional
Council
5th June 2025**

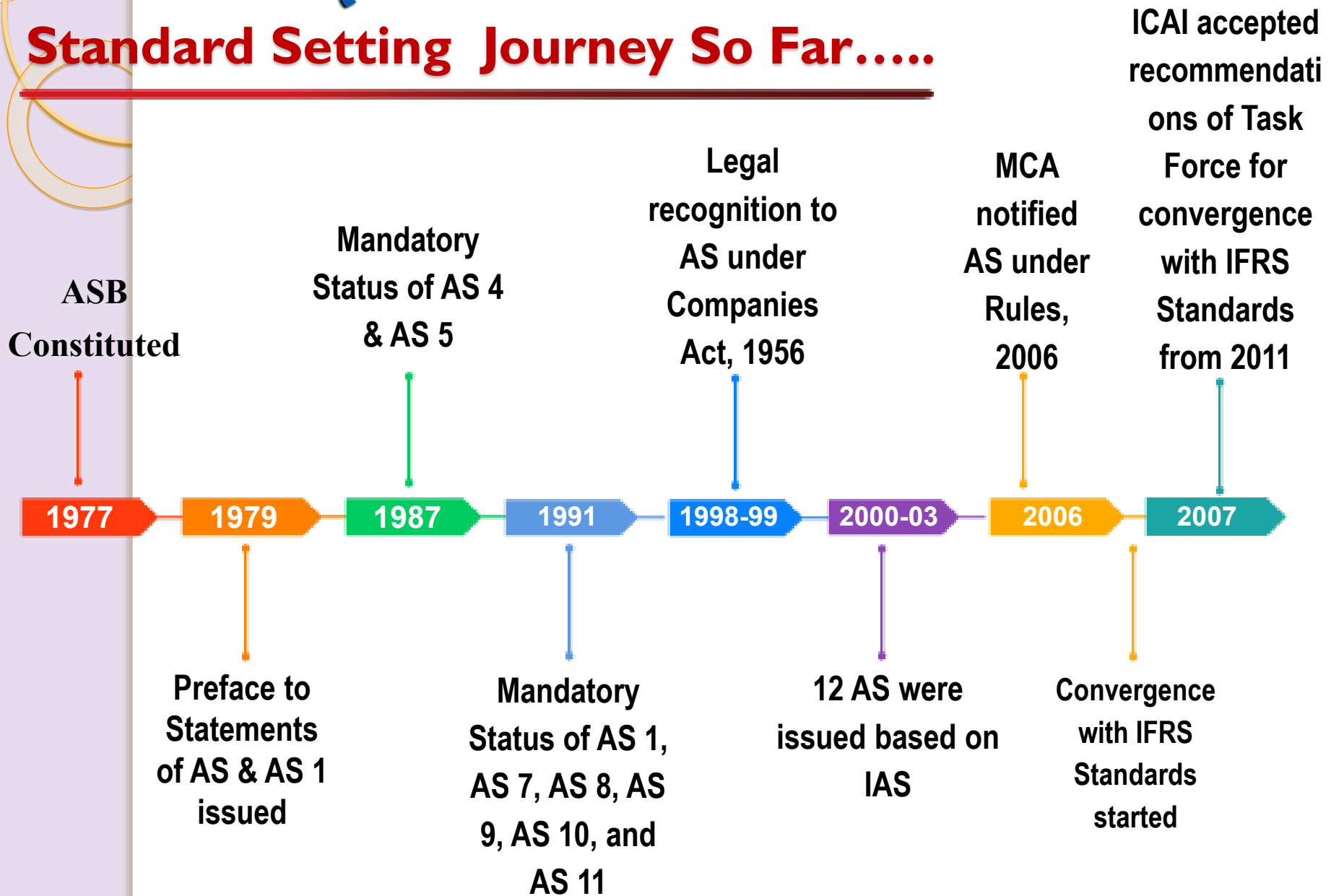




SCHEDULE III

- ❖ **Division I**
- ❖ **Companies (Accounting Standard) Rule 2021**
- ❖ **Division II**
- ❖ **Ind AS**
- ❖ **Division III**
- ❖ **NBFC – Ind AS**

Standard Setting Journey So Far.....



Contd...

IFRS converged Ind AS hosted on MCA website

MCA notified revision in AS 2, AS 4, AS 10, AS 13, AS 14, AS 21, AS 29

MCA notified Ind AS 115 and Amendments to various Ind AS

- ICAI Issued Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting under Ind AS
- MCA notified amendments to Ind AS

- Formats for FS for Non-Corporates, LLP & NPO
- 21st April – AS Day



MCA notified 39 Ind AS & issued roadmap for convergence with IFRS Standards

MCA notified Amendments to Ind AS 102 and Ind AS 7

MCA notified Ind AS 116 and Amendments to various Ind AS

- MCA notified AS Rules, 2021
- ICAI issued Announcement for revision in Criteria for classification of non-company entities.

Recognition of Accounting Standards by Regulators

1999

Legal recognition to Accounting Standards issued by the ICAI under Companies Act

2001

SEBI mandated all listed companies to mandatorily comply with AS

2002

IRDAI required insurance companies to comply with AS

2003

Reserve Bank of India issued guidelines for Bank for strict compliance of AS



ASB also engages with the Regulators on various accounting issues and support their capacity building initiatives.

AS

- **Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2021 notified vide notification dated 23.06.2021**
- **These have replaced Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2006**
- **Effective for accounting periods commencing on or after 1st April, 2021**

AS APPLICABILITY FOR COMPANIES

| Conditions | SMC | | | Other than SMC | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| | Existing | Revised | | Existing | Revised |
| Turnover (excluding other Income) in PY | < 50 Cr | < 250 Cr | | > 50 Cr | > 250 Cr |
| Borrowing (including public deposit) | < 10 Cr | < 50 Cr | | > 10 Cr | > 50 Cr |

SMC Disclosure

- **From 1.4.2021** - “The Company is a Small and Medium Sized Company (SMC) as defined in the Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2021 notified under the Companies Act, 2013. Accordingly, the Company has complied with the Accounting Standards as applicable to a Small and Medium Sized Company.”
- Two year wait period if change from Non-SMC to SMC

???

- **Are Financial Statements Audited during Tax audit of Prop. Partnership?**
- **Are Notes to accounts prepared for Non-Corporates?**
- **Are Accounting Standards applicable to Non-corporates?**
- **What if there is non-compliance?**
- **Where to Report such non-compliance?**

Accounting Standards



**Entities that
are to follow
AS**

Companies

**Other than
Companies**

**Companies
(Accounting
Standards)
Rules, 2021
(27 Standards)**

**Ind AS
(40 Standards)**

**AS issued by
ICAI
(27 Standards)**

AS Applicability for Non-Companies

- Effective for Accounting Periods **from 1.4.2024**
- Instead of 4 levels.. Now 2 levels :
 - Large
 - Micro, Small and Medium Sized Entity (MSME)

| LEVEL | TURNOVER (in immediately Preceding FY) | | | BORROWING (in immediately Preceding FY) | |
|--------------------------|--|----------|--|---|---------|
| | Existing | Revised | | Existing | Revised |
| I Large | > 250 Cr | > 250 Cr | | > 50 Cr | > 50 Cr |
| II MSME | 50-250 Cr | ≤ 250 Cr | | 10-50 Cr | ≤ 50 Cr |
| III | 10-50Cr | NA | | 2-10Cr | NA |
| IV | < 10 Cr | NA | | < 2 Cr | NA |

MSME Disclosure

Non-Corporate

- **“The Entity is a Micro Small and Medium Sized Entity (MSME) as per the announcement made by ICAI and has complied with the Accounting Standards insofar as they are applicable to an MSME.”**
- **Two year wait period if change from Large to MSME.**

AS Applicability

| AS No. | Short Title | Companies | | Non - Companies | |
|--------|--|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | | Non-SMC | SMC | Large | MSME |
| 1 | Disclosure of Accounting Policies | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 2 | Valuation of Inventories | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 3 | Cash Flow Statements | Y | N/Y | Y | N |
| 4 | Events after Balance Sheet date | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 5 | Prior Period Items & Changes in Policies | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 6 | Depreciation (Omitted 30.3.16) | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 7 | Construction Contracts | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 9 | Revenue Recognition | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 10 | Property, Plant & Equipment | Y | Y | Y | Partly |
| 11 | Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates | Y | Y | Y | Partly |
| 12 | Accounting for Government Grants | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 13 | Accounting for Investments | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 14 | Accounting for Amalgamations | Y | Y | Y | N |
| 15 | Employee Benefits | Y | Partly | Y | Partly |

AS Applicability

| AS No. | Short Title | Companies | | Non - Companies | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | | Non-SMC | SMC | Large | MSME |
| 16 | Borrowing Cost | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| 17 | Segment Reporting | Y | N | Y | N |
| 18 | Related Party Disclosures* | Y | Y | Y | N* |
| 19 | Leases | Y | Partly | Y | Partly |
| 20 | Earning Per Share | Y | Partly | N | N |
| 21 | Consolidated Financial Statemen | N/Y | N/Y | (listed) | N |
| 22 | Accounting for Taxes on Income | Y | Y | Y | Partly |
| 23 | Accounting for Associates in CFS | N/Y | N/Y | (listed) | N |
| 24 | Discontinuing Operations | Y | Y | Y | N |
| 25 | Interim Financial Reporting | Y (listed) | N** | N** | N |
| 26 | Intangible Assets | Y | Y | Y | Partly |
| 27 | Interest in Joint Ventures | N/Y | N/Y | (listed) | N |
| 28 | Impairment of Assets* | Y | Partly | Y | N* |
| 29 | Provisions, Contingent L & Assets | Y | Partly | Y | Partly |

AS Relaxations for MSME

| | |
|---|--|
| AS 10, <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i> | May not comply with paragraph 87 relating to encouraged disclosures. |
| AS 11, <i>The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates</i> | May not comply with paragraph 44 relating to encouraged disclosures. |
| AS 15, <i>Employee Benefits</i> | Paragraph 11 to 16, paragraphs 46 and 139, paragraphs 50 to 116, paragraphs 117 to 123, paragraphs 129 to 131. Discounting not required. Actuarial valuation not mandatory. Instead of following PUCM these entities can follow any other rational method to calculate and account for accrued liability - on assumption that such benefits are payable to all employees at the end of accounting year |
| AS 19, <i>Leases</i> | May not comply with paragraph 22 (c), (e) and (f); 25 (a), (b) and (e); 37 (a), (f) and (g); 38; and 46 (b), (d) and (e). |

AS Relaxations for MSME

AS 22, Accounting for Taxes on Income

To comply with current tax related provisions only.
Transitional - the accumulated deferred tax asset/liability appearing in FS of immediate previous accounting period, shall be adjusted against the opening revenue reserves / owner's funds

AS 26, Intangible Assets

May not comply with paragraphs 90(d)(iii), 90(d)(iv) and 98

AS 28, Impairment of Assets

Allowed to measure value in use on basis of reasonable estimate instead of PV technique and hence, may not comply with paragraph 121 (g).
May not comply with paragraphs 121(c)(ii); 121(d)(i); 121(d)(ii) and 123.

AS 29, Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

May not comply with paragraphs 66 and 67

AS 18 & AS 28

- **AS 18 (Related Party)**
- **AS 28 (Impairment)**
- **Applicable if :**
 - **Turnover (excluding other income) exceeds Rs. 50 crore in the immediately preceding accounting year; or**
 - **Have borrowings in excess of Rs. 10 crore at any time during the immediately preceding accounting year**

RELATED PARTY

**Accounting
Standards**

AS 18

Companies Act

S. 2(76)

S. 184

S. 188

Income Tax

40A(2)(b)



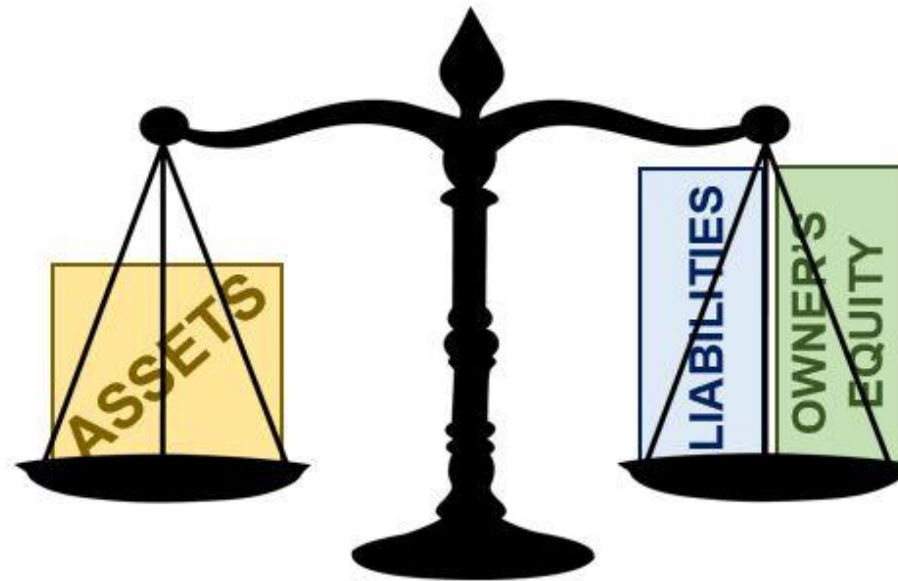
Formats of Financial Statements for Non-corporate Entities

Proprietorship

Partnership

LLP

Balance Sheet



It has to balance

Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Balance Sheet as at

| | Particulars | Note No | Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) | Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) |
|-----|-------------------------------------|---------|--|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. | OWNERS' FUND AND LIABILITIES | | | |
| | (1) Owners' Fund | | | |
| | (a) Owners Capital Account | | | |
| | (b) Reserves and surplus | | | |
| (2) | Non-current liabilities | | | |
| | (a) Long-term borrowings | | | |
| | (b) Deferred tax liabilities (Net) | | | |

Balance Sheet Items

Owner's Fund

| (Amount in Rs. XX) | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------|---------------|---------------|
| | Particulars | Note No | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
| I | OWNERS' FUNDS AND LIABILITIES | | | |
| 1. | Owners' Funds | | | |
| (a) | Owners' Capital Account | | - | - |
| | (i) Owners'/Partners' Capital Account ⁴ | 3a | | |
| | (ii) Owners'/Partners' Current Account ⁴ | 3b | | |

Owner's Capital Account A/c

Note - 3 Owners' Capital Account

| (Amount in Rs.) | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| Sr. No. | Name of Partner/ Proprietor/ Owner | Share of profit/ (loss) (%) | As at 1st April 20XX (Opening Balance) | Capital Introduced/cont ributed during the year | Remuneration for the year | Interest for the year | Withdrawals during the year | Share of Profit / Loss for the year | As at 31st March 20XX (Closing Balance) |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | - |
| | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Previous Year (PY) | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- In case of a prop, it should be sufficient to give the movement as
 - Opening balance
 - Add: Contribution
 - Add/ less : Profit / loss
 - less Withdrawals (No harm if you need to segregate withdrawals tike for tax/ insurances etc)

| | Particulars | Note No | Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) | Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) |
|-----|---|---------|---|--|
| | (c) Other Long Term Liabilities | | | |
| | Long-term provisions | | | |
| (3) | Current liabilities | | | |
| | (a) Short-term borrowings | | | |
| | (b) Trade payables | | | |
| | (c)Other current liabilities | | | |
| | (d)Short-term provisions | | | |
| | TOTAL | | | |
| II. | ASSETS | | | |
| (1) | Non-Current Assets | | | |
| | (a) Property, Plant and Equipment & Intangible assets | | | |
| | (i) Property, Plant and Equipment | | | |
| | (ii) Intangible assets | | | |

Current Liabilities

| | | | (Amount in Rs.) | |
|----------|--|----|-----------------|---------------|
| | | | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
| 3 | Current liabilities | | | |
| (a) | Short-term borrowings | 5 | - | - |
| (b) | Trade payables | | | |
| (i) | Total outstanding dues of micro, small and medium enterprises | 9 | - | - |
| (ii) | Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro, small and medium enterprises | 9 | - | - |
| (c) | Other current liabilities | 10 | - | - |
| (d) | Short-term provisions | 8 | - | - |
| | | | - | - |
| | Total | | - | - |

Other Current Liabilities

| | | (Amount in Rs.) | |
|-----------|---|-----------------|---------------|
| | | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
| 10 | Other current liabilities | | |
| (a) | Current maturities of finance lease obligations (Refer note XX) | - | - |
| (b) | Interest accrued but not due on borrowings | - | - |
| (c) | Interest accrued and due on borrowings | - | - |
| (d) | Income received in advance | - | - |
| (e) | Unearned revenue | - | - |
| (f) | Goods and Service tax payable | - | - |
| (g) | TDS payable | - | - |
| (h) | Other payables (specify nature) | - | - |
| | Total Other current liabilities | - | - |

| | Particulars | Note No | Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) | Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) |
|-----|--|---------|---|--|
| | (iii) Capital work-in-progress | | | |
| | (iv) Intangible assets under development | | | |
| | (b) Non-current investment | | | |
| | (c) Deferred tax assets (net) | | | |
| | (d) Long-term loans and advances | | | |
| | (e) Other non-current assets | | | |
| (2) | Current assets | | | |
| | (a) Current investments | | | |
| | (b) Inventories | | | |
| | (c) Trade receivables | | | |
| | (d) Cash and bank balances | | | |
| | (e) Short-term loans and advances | | | |
| | (f) Other current assets | | | |
| | TOTAL | | | |

Current Assets

| | | | (Amount in Rs.) | |
|----------|-------------------------------|----|-----------------|---------------|
| | | | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
| 2 | Current assets | | | |
| (a) | Current investments | 12 | - | - |
| (b) | Inventories | 15 | - | - |
| (c) | Trade receivables | 16 | - | - |
| (d) | Cash and bank balances | 17 | - | - |
| (e) | Short Term Loans and Advances | 13 | - | - |
| (f) | Other current assets | 18 | - | - |
| | | | - | - |
| | Total | | - | - |

Inventories

| 15 | Inventories | 31-March-20XX | 31-March-20XX |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| (a) | Raw materials | - | - |
| (b) | Work-in-progress | - | - |
| (c) | Finished goods | - | - |
| (d) | Stock-in-trade | - | - |
| (e) | Stores and spares | - | - |
| (f) | Loose Tools | - | - |
| (g) | Others (Specify nature) | - | - |
| | Total | - | - |

Other Important Disclosures

- **In case of secured loans, disclose:**
 - **Nature of security**
 - **Terms of repayment**
 - **Where loans guaranteed by owners, details thereof**
- **Details as per section 22 of MSMED Act 2006**
- **PPE schedule for previous year too**
- **Trade receivables – more than 6 months, less than 6 months – good / doubtful**

STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS



CA. Pramod Jain

Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Statement of Profit and loss for the year ended

(Rupees in.....)

| | Particulars | Note | Figures for the current reporting period From ____ To _____ | Figures for the previous reporting period From____ To_____ |
|------|---|------|--|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. | Revenue from operations | | xxx | Xxx |
| II. | Other income | | xxx | Xxx |
| III. | Total Income (I + II) | | xxx | Xxx |
| IV. | Expenses | | | |
| (a) | Cost of Material Consumed | | xxx | xxx |
| (b) | Purchases of Stock-in trade | | xxx | xxx |
| (c) | Changes in Inventories of Finished goods, WIP & Stock in trade | | xxx | xxx |
| (d) | Employee benefits expense | | xxx | Xxx |
| (e) | Depreciation and amortization expense | | xxx | Xxx |
| (f) | Finance Cost | | xxx | Xxx |
| (g) | Other expenses | | xxx | xxx |

Revenue from Operations

| | | (Amount in Rs.) | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 19 | Revenue from operations | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
| (a) | Sale of products | - | - |
| (b) | Sale of services | - | - |
| (c) | Grants or donations received | - | - |
| (d) | Other operating revenue | - | - |
| | Revenue from operations (Gross) | - | - |
| | Less: Excise duty | - | - |
| | Revenue from operations (Net) | - | - |

Other Income

| | | (Amount in Rs.) | |
|-----|---|-----------------|---------------|
| 20 | Other income | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
| (a) | Interest income | - | - |
| (b) | Dividend income | - | - |
| (c) | Net gain on sale of investments | - | - |
| (d) | Other non-operating income (Please specify) | - | - |
| | Total other income | - | - |

| | Particulars | Note | Figures for the current reporting period (in Rs.) From _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) To _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) | Figures for the previous reporting period (in rs.) From _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) To _____ (DD/MM/YYYY) |
|------|--|------|---|--|
| | Total expenses | | xxx | xxx |
| V | Profit before exceptional and extraordinary items & tax (III-IV) | | xxx | xxx |
| VI | Exceptional items | | xxx | xxx |
| VII | Profit before extraordinary items and tax (V - VI) | | xxx | xxx |
| VIII | Extraordinary Items | | xxx | xxx |
| IX | Profit before tax (VII- VIII) | | xxx | xxx |
| X | Tax expense: | | | |
| (i) | Current tax | | xxx | xxx |
| (ii) | Deferred tax | | xxx | xxx |
| XI | Profit (Loss) for the period from continuing operations (VII-VIII) | | xxx | xxx |
| XII | Profit/(loss) from discontinuing operations | | xxx | xxx |
| XIII | Tax expense of discontinuing operations | | xxx | xxx |
| XIV | Profit/(loss) from Discontinuing operations (after tax) (XII-XIII) | | xxx | xxx |
| XV | Profit/ (Loss) (XI + XIV) | | xxx | xxx |

Previous Year Figures

- **Framework for preparation and presentation of financial statements**
- **SA 710 – Comparative Information – Corresponding Figures and Comparative Financial Statements**
- **To state in Other matter:**
 - **Para 17** - If the financial statements of the prior period were audited by a predecessor auditor.
 - **Para 19** - If the prior period financial statements were not audited.

Matters for FS of non-corporates

- **Rounding off not mandatory**
- **Offset of income / Expenses or Assets / liability **NOT** allowed**
- **Disclose Contingent liabilities**
- **Disclose PPE instead of Fixed assets or Tangible assets**

Unlearn - Learn

| Unlearn | Learn |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Horizontal Form | Vertical Form |
| FA - Fixed Assets | PPE – Property Plant & Equipment |
| Debtors | Trade Receivables |
| Creditors | Trade Payables |
| Capital | Owners Fund |
| Accounting policies | Significant Accounting Policies |
| Sales | Revenue / Revenue from operations |
| Income Tax | Tax Expenses |
| P/L Account | Statement of P/L |
| Rent | Lease |

Matters for FS of non-corporates

- **Can Penalties / other than business Incomes be credited to capital A/c?**
- **Are list of Trade Receivables / Payables / Unsecured Loans mandatory?**
- **Notes to the Accounts**
- **Significant Accounting Policies**
- **MSMED Act 2006**

Derecognition / Cessation of Liability

- **Settlement of a present obligation may occur by:**
 - **payment of cash;**
 - **transfer of other assets;**
 - **provision of services;**
 - **replacement of that obligation with another obligation; or**
 - **conversion of the obligation to equity.**
- **Creditor waiving or forfeiting its rights.**

Formats of Financial Statements for NPOs

Trusts

Societies



Name of the NPO.....

Balance Sheet as at

CA. Pramod Jain

(Rs. in.....)

| | Particulars | Note | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
|------------|------------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|
| I | Sources of Funds | | | |
| I | NPO Funds | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| (a) | Unrestricted Funds | | | |
| (b) | Restricted Funds | | | |
| 2 | Non-current liabilities | | | |
| (a) | Long-term borrowings | 4 | - | |
| (b) | Other long-term liabilities | 5 | - | - |
| (c) | Long-term provisions | 6 | - | - |
| 3 | Current liabilities | | | |
| (a) | Short-term borrowings | 4 | - | - |
| (b) | Payables | 7 | | |
| (c) | Other current liabilities | 8 | - | - |
| (d) | Short-term provisions | 6 | - | - |
| | Total | | - | - |

Name of the NPO.....

Balance Sheet as at

| | Particulars | Note | 31 March 20XX | 31 March 20XX |
|-------|---|------|---------------|---------------|
| II | Application of Funds | | | |
| 1 | Non-current assets | | | |
| (a) | Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible assets | 9 | | |
| (i) | Property, Plant and Equipment | | | |
| (ii) | Intangible assets | | | |
| (iii) | Capital work in progress | | | |
| (iv) | Intangible asset under development | | | |
| (b) | Non-current investments | 10 | - | - |
| (c) | Long Term Loans and Advances | 11 | - | - |
| (d) | Other non-current assets (specify nature) | 12 | - | - |
| 2 | Current assets | | | |
| (a) | Current investments | 10 | - | - |
| (b) | Inventories | | | |
| (c) | Receivables | 13 | - | - |
| (d) | Cash and bank balances | 14 | - | - |
| (e) | Short Term Loans and Advances | 11 | - | - |
| (f) | Other current assets | 15 | - | - |
| | Total | | | |

Income & Expenditure A/c



Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Income and expenditure Account for the year ended

(Rupees in.....)

| | Particulars | Note | 31 March 20XX | | | 31 March 20XX | | |
|------------|--|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | Unrestr icted funds | Restri cted funds | Total | Unres tricted funds | Restri cted funds | Total |
| I | Income | | | | | | | |
| (a) | Donations and Grants | | | | | | | |
| (b) | Fees from Rendering of Services | | | | | | | |
| (c) | Sale of Goods | | | | | | | |
| II | Other Income | 16 | | | | | - | - |
| III | Total Income (I+II) | | | | | | - | - |

| | Particulars | Note | 31 March 20XX | | | 31 March 20XX | | |
|-----|---|------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | Unrestr icted funds | Restri cted funds | Total | Unres tricted funds | Restri cted funds | Total |
| IV | Expenses: | | | | | | | |
| (a) | Material consumed/distributed | 17 | | | | | - | - |
| (b) | Donations/contributions paid | | | | | | | |
| (c) | Employee benefits expense | 18 | | | | | - | - |
| (d) | Depreciation and amortization expense | 19 | | | | | - | - |
| (e) | Finance costs | 20 | | | | | - | - |
| (f) | Other expenses | 21 | | | | | - | - |
| (g) | Religion/charitable expenses | | | | | | | |
| (h) | Other Expenses (specify nature) | | | | | | | |
| | Total expenses | | | | | | - | - |
| V | Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year before exceptional and extraordinary items (III- IV) | | | | | | - | - |

| | Particulars | Note | 31 March 20XX | | | 31 March 20XX | | |
|------|--|------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | Unrestr icted funds | Restri cted funds | Total | Unres tricted funds | Restri cted funds | Total |
| VI | Exceptional items (specify nature & provide note/delete if none) | | | | | | - | - |
| VII | Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year before extraordinary items (V-VI) | | | | | | - | - |
| VIII | Extraordinary Items (specify nature & provide note/delete if none) | | | | | | - | - |
| IX | Excess of Income over Expenditure for the year (VII-VIII) | | | | | | - | - |
| | Appropriations Transfer to funds, e.g., Building fund | | | | | | | |
| | Transfer from funds | | | | | | | |
| | Balance transferred to General Fund | | | | | | | |

Cash System of Accounting



Cash System

- **AS 1 – Accrual system**
- **ICAI – 1991 announcement**
 - In cases where the statute governing the enterprise requires the preparation and presentation of financial statements on accrual basis but the financial statements have not been so prepared, the auditor should qualify his report.
 - On the other hand, where there is no statutory requirement for preparation and presentation of financial statements on accrual basis, and the financial statements have been prepared on a basis other than ‘accrual’ the auditor should describe in his audit report, the basis of accounting followed, without necessarily making it a subject matter of a qualification.

Cash System

- **Disclosure in the audit report:**
- **“It is the policy of the enterprise to prepare its financial statements on the cash receipts and disbursements basis. On this basis revenue and the related assets are recognised when received rather than when earned, and expenses are recognised when paid rather than when the obligation is incurred.**
- **In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the assets and liabilities arising from cash transactions of at and of the revenue collected and expenses paid during the year then ended on the cash receipts and disbursements basis as described in Note X.”**

Cash System

- **Revenue** - In case, revenue has not been received in cash, however, TDS made and deposited by the payer, in that case, revenue shall be recognised equivalent to the amount of TDS.
- **Borrowing:**
 - Interest on Loans - to be paid
 - Capitalisation of borrowing costs shall commence when expenditure for acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset is paid & all activities necessary to prepare qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are in progress.
 - Borrowing costs paid after substantial completion of all activities necessary to prepare qualifying asset for its intended use or sale shall be expensed off.

Cash System

- **Depreciation** - Recognise depreciation and impairment of assets as expense in PL so that the periodic net result of operations of the entity reflects the use of the asset.
- **Inventories** - Difference arising on valuation of inventories at lower of cost and net realisable value, shall also be recognised in the PL.
- **Taxes** - Tax paid for FY shall be recognised as expense in PL. In case, entity has paid tax more than current tax for FY, and it is reasonably certain that additional tax paid will be received as refund, then it shall expense off amount in PL to the extent of actual current tax and recognise the balance amount as 'tax refund receivable' in the B/s

AUDIT



Types of Audit Reports

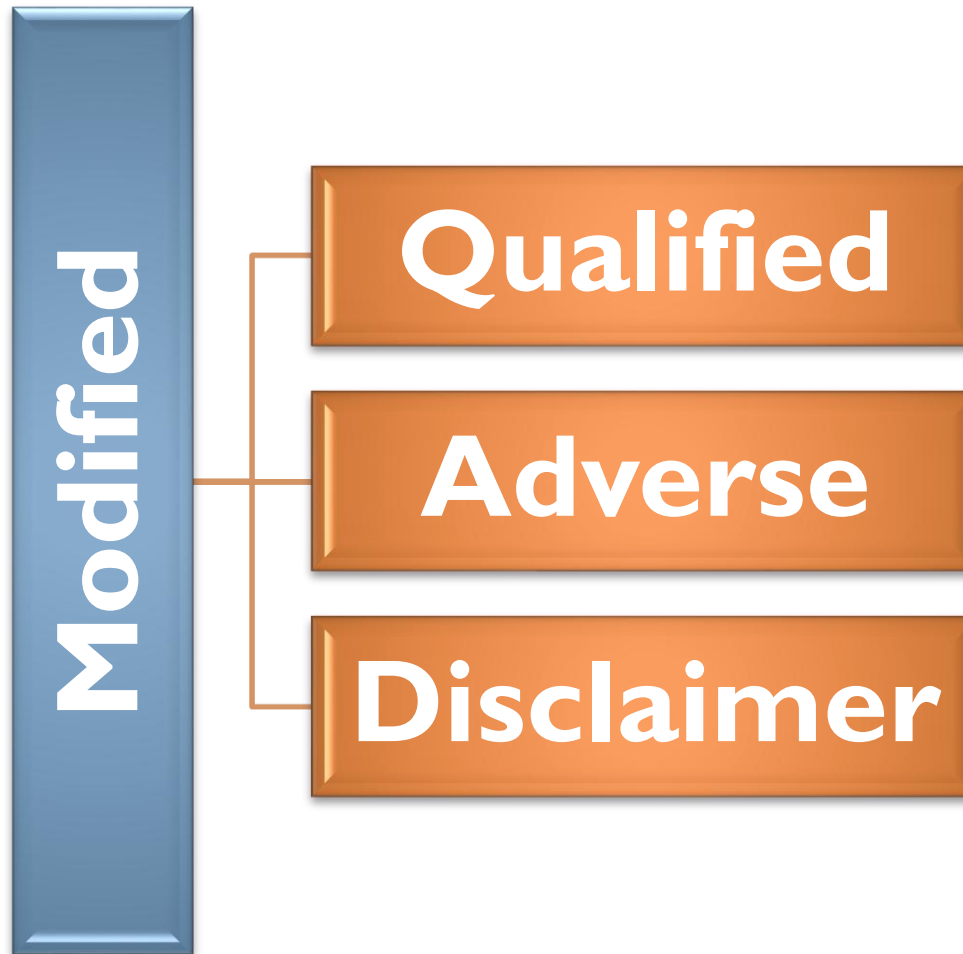


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Modified

Modified Audit Reports



Modified Audit Reports

| | Auditor's judgment about Pervasiveness of the matter | |
|---|--|---|
| Nature of Matter | Material but NOT Pervasive | Material AND Pervasive |
| Financial statements are Materially misstated | Qualified Opinion (...except for...) | Adverse Opinion (...do not present true & fair...) |
| Unable to obtain Sufficient Appropriate Audit Evidence | Qualified Opinion (...except for...) | Disclaimer of Opinion (...we do not express an opinion...) |

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