

# Financial Reporting for Non-Corporates Enhancing Audit Quality



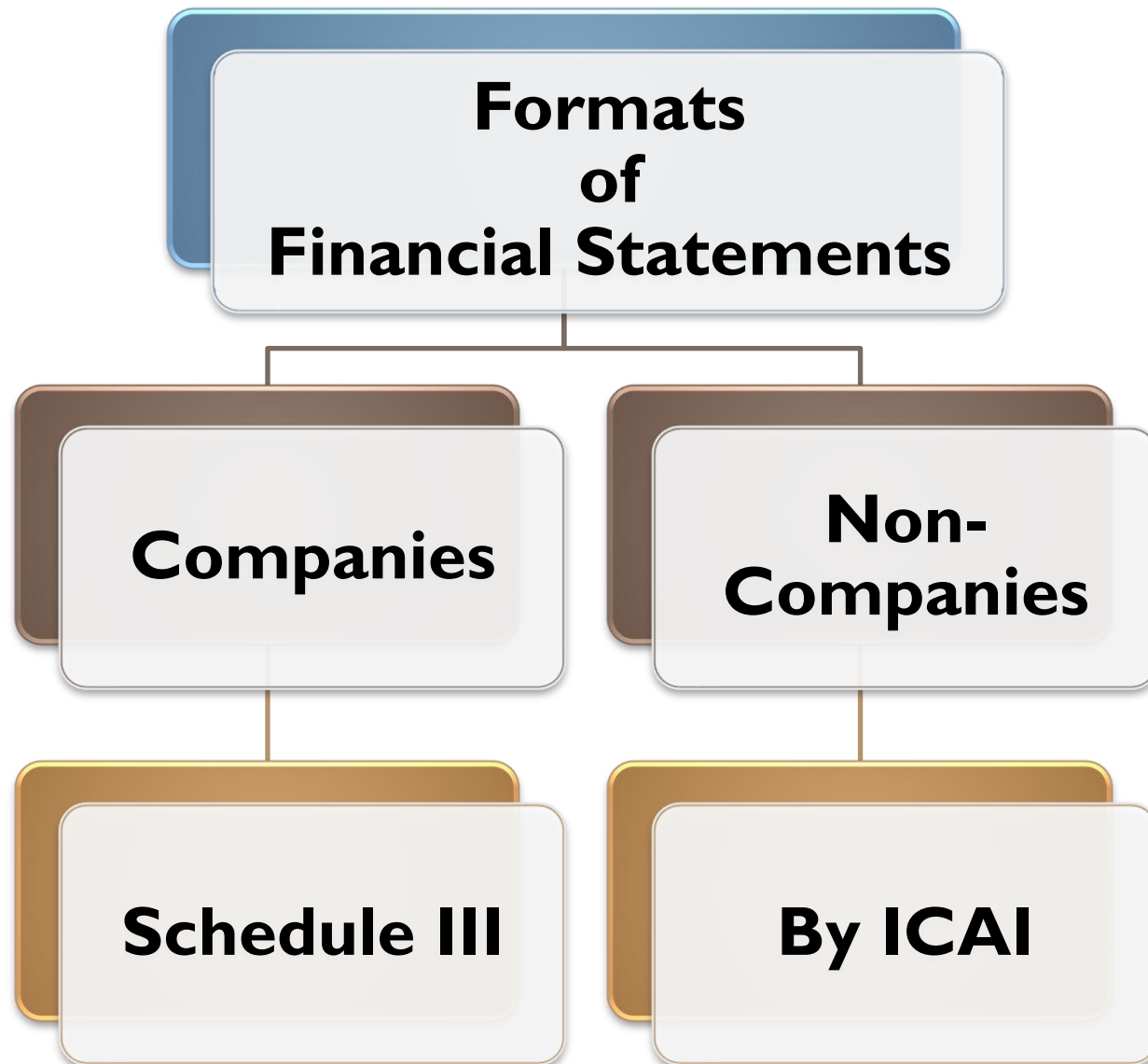
**CA. PRAMOD JAIN**

FCA, FCS, FCMA, LL.B, MIMA, DISA, IP

**ICAI – Vapi Branch (WIRC)**

**21<sup>st</sup> June 2025**

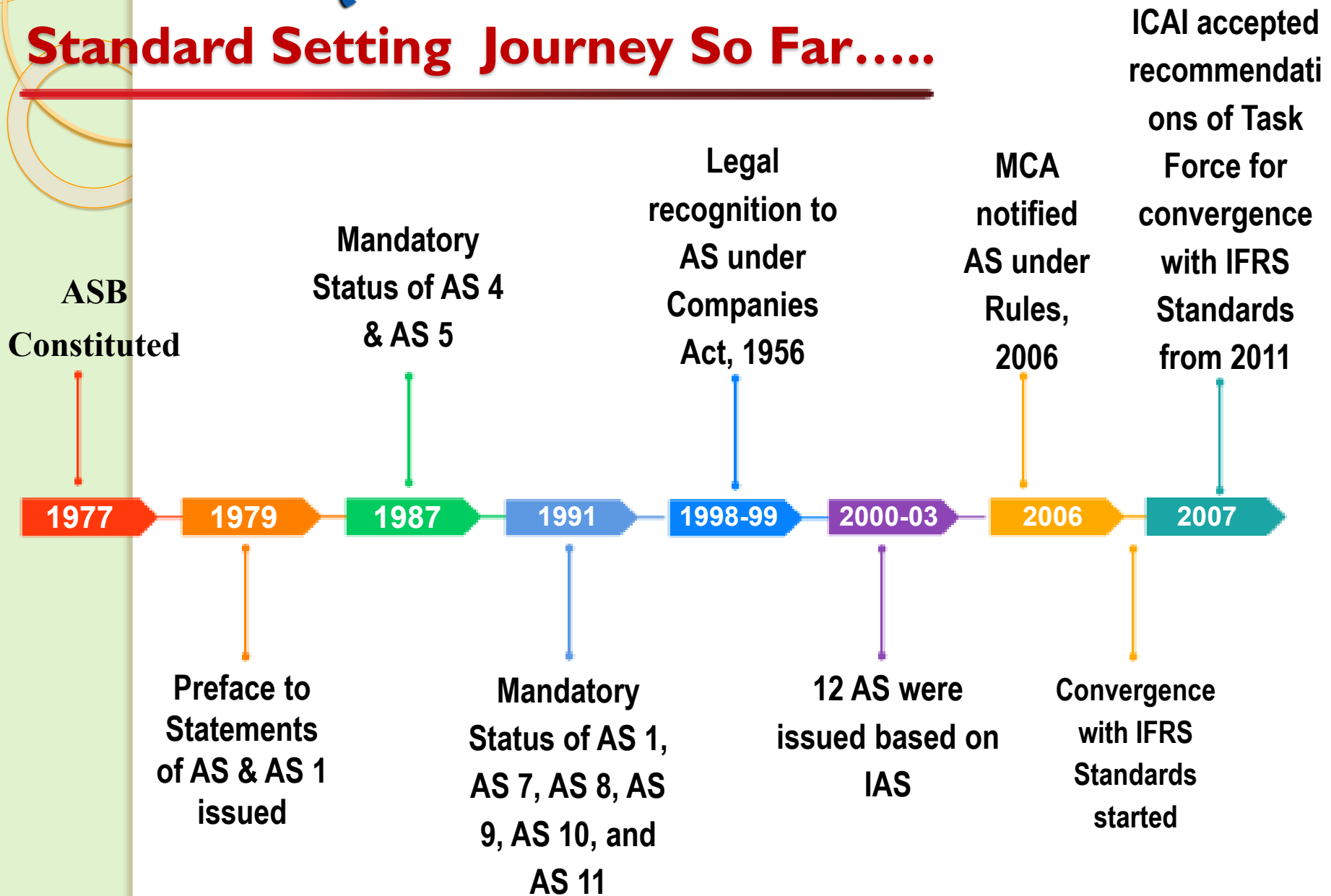




# SCHEDULE III

- ❖ **Division I**
- ❖ **Companies (Accounting Standard) Rule 2021**
- ❖ **Division II**
- ❖ **Ind AS**
- ❖ **Division III**
- ❖ **NBFC – Ind AS**

## Standard Setting Journey So Far.....



Contd...

IFRS converged Ind AS hosted on MCA website

2011

2015

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2023

MCA notified revision in AS 2, AS 4, AS 10, AS 13, AS 14, AS 21, AS 29

MCA notified Ind AS 115 and Amendments to various Ind AS

- ICAI Issued Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting under Ind AS
- MCA notified amendments to Ind AS

• Formats for FS for Non-Corporates, LLP & NPO

• 21st April – AS Day

MCA notified 39 Ind AS & issued roadmap for convergence with IFRS Standards

MCA notified Amendments to Ind AS 102 and Ind AS 7

MCA notified Ind AS 116 and Amendments to various Ind AS

- MCA notified AS Rules, 2021
- ICAI issued Announcement for revision in Criteria for classification of non-company entities.

# Recognition of Accounting Standards by Regulators

1999

Legal recognition to Accounting Standards issued by the ICAI under Companies Act

2001

SEBI mandated all listed companies to mandatorily comply with AS

2002

IRDAI required insurance companies to comply with AS

2003

Reserve Bank of India issued guidelines for Bank for strict compliance of AS



ASB also engages with the Regulators on various accounting issues and support their capacity building initiatives.

# AS

- **Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2021 notified vide notification dated 23.06.2021**
- **These have replaced Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2006**
- **Effective for accounting periods commencing on or after 1<sup>st</sup> April, 2021**



# AS APPLICABILITY FOR COMPANIES

Conditions	SMC			Other than SMC	
	Existing	Revised		Existing	Revised
<b>Turnover (excluding other Income) in PY</b>	<b>&lt; 50 Cr</b>	<b>&lt; 250 Cr</b>		<b>&gt; 50 Cr</b>	<b>&gt; 250 Cr</b>
<b>Borrowing (including public deposit)</b>	<b>&lt; 10 Cr</b>	<b>&lt; 50 Cr</b>		<b>&gt; 10 Cr</b>	<b>&gt; 50 Cr</b>

# SMC Disclosure

- **From 1.4.2021** - “The Company is a Small and Medium Sized Company (SMC) as defined in the Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2021 notified under the Companies Act, 2013. Accordingly, the Company has complied with the Accounting Standards as applicable to a Small and Medium Sized Company.”
- Two year wait period if change from Non-SMC to SMC

???

- **Are Financial Statements Audited during Tax audit of Prop. Partnership?**
- **Are Notes to accounts prepared for Non-Corporates?**
- **Are Accounting Standards applicable to Non-corporates?**
- **What if there is non-compliance?**
- **Where to Report such non-compliance?**

# Accounting Standards



**Entities that  
are to follow  
AS**

**Companies**

**Other than  
Companies**

**Companies  
(Accounting  
Standards)  
Rules, 2021  
(27 Standards)**

**Ind AS  
(40 Standards)**

**AS issued by  
ICAI  
(27 Standards)**

# AS Applicability for Non-Companies

- Effective for Accounting Periods **from 1.4.2024**
- Instead of 4 levels.. Now 2 levels :
  - Large
  - Micro, Small and Medium Sized Entity (MSME)

LEVEL	TURNOVER (in immediately Preceding FY)			BORROWING (in immediately Preceding FY)	
	Existing	Revised		Existing	Revised
I Large	> 250 Cr	> 250 Cr		> 50 Cr	> 50 Cr
II MSME	50-250 Cr	≤ 250 Cr		10-50 Cr	≤ 50 Cr
III	10-50Cr	NA		2-10Cr	NA
IV	< 10 Cr	NA		< 2 Cr	NA

# **MSME Disclosure**

## **Non-Corporate**

- **“The Entity is a Micro Small and Medium Sized Entity (MSME) as per the announcement made by ICAI and has complied with the Accounting Standards insofar as they are applicable to an MSME.”**
- **Two year wait period if change from Large to MSME.**

# AS Applicability

AS No.	Short Title	Companies		Non - Companies	
		Non-SMC	SMC	Large	MSME
1	Disclosure of Accounting Policies	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Valuation of Inventories	Y	Y	Y	Y
3	Cash Flow Statements	Y	N/Y	Y	N
4	Events after Balance Sheet date	Y	Y	Y	Y
5	Prior Period Items & Changes in Policies	Y	Y	Y	Y
6	Depreciation (Omitted 30.3.16)	NA	NA	NA	NA
7	Construction Contracts	Y	Y	Y	Y
9	Revenue Recognition	Y	Y	Y	Y
10	Property, Plant & Equipment	Y	Y	Y	Partly
11	Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates	Y	Y	Y	Partly
12	Accounting for Government Grants	Y	Y	Y	Y
13	Accounting for Investments	Y	Y	Y	Y
14	Accounting for Amalgamations	Y	Y	Y	N
15	Employee Benefits	Y	Partly	Y	Partly

# AS Applicability

AS No.	Short Title	Companies		Non - Companies	
		Non-SMC	SMC	Large	MSME
16	Borrowing Cost	Y	Y	Y	Y
17	Segment Reporting	Y	N	Y	N
18	Related Party Disclosures*	Y	Y	Y	N*
19	Leases	Y	Partly	Y	Partly
20	Earning Per Share	Y	Partly	N	N
21	Consolidated Financial Statemen	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
22	Accounting for Taxes on Income	Y	Y	Y	Partly
23	Accounting for Associates in CFS	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
24	Discontinuing Operations	Y	Y	Y	N
25	Interim Financial Reporting	Y (listed)	N**	N**	N
26	Intangible Assets	Y	Y	Y	Partly
27	Interest in Joint Ventures	N/Y	N/Y	(listed)	N
28	Impairment of Assets*	Y	Partly	Y	N*
29	Provisions, Contingent L & Assets	Y	Partly	Y	Partly



# AS Relaxations for MSME

<b>AS 10, <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i></b>	May not comply with paragraph 87 relating to encouraged disclosures.
<b>AS 11, <i>The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates</i></b>	May not comply with paragraph 44 relating to encouraged disclosures.
<b>AS 15, <i>Employee Benefits</i></b>	Paragraph 11 to 16, paragraphs 46 and 139, paragraphs 50 to 116, paragraphs 117 to 123, paragraphs 129 to 131. Discounting not required. Actuarial valuation not mandatory. Instead of following PUCM these entities can follow any other rational method to calculate and account for accrued liability - on assumption that such benefits are payable to all employees at the end of accounting year
<b>AS 19, <i>Leases</i></b>	May not comply with paragraph 22 (c), (e) and (f); 25 (a), (b) and (e); 37 (a), (f) and (g); 38; and 46 (b), (d) and (e).

# AS Relaxations for MSME

## **AS 22, Accounting for Taxes on Income**

To comply with current tax related provisions only.  
Transitional - the accumulated deferred tax asset/liability appearing in FS of immediate previous accounting period, shall be adjusted against the opening revenue reserves / owner's funds

## **AS 26, Intangible Assets**

May not comply with paragraphs 90(d)(iii), 90(d)(iv) and 98

## **AS 28, Impairment of Assets**

Allowed to measure value in use on basis of reasonable estimate instead of PV technique and hence, may not comply with paragraph 121 (g).  
May not comply with paragraphs 121(c)(ii); 121(d)(i); 121(d)(ii) and 123.

## **AS 29, Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets**

May not comply with paragraphs 66 and 67

# AS 18 & AS 28

- **AS 18 (Related Party)**
- **AS 28 ( Impairment)**
- **Applicable if :**
  - **Turnover (excluding other income) exceeds Rs. 50 crore in the immediately preceding accounting year; or**
  - **Have borrowings in excess of Rs. 10 crore at any time during the immediately preceding accounting year**

# **RELATED PARTY**

**Accounting  
Standards**

**AS 18**

**Companies Act**

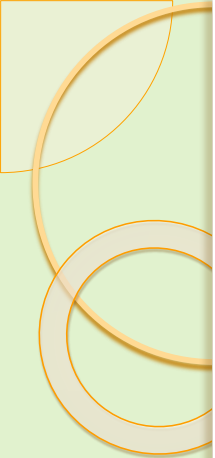
**S. 2(76)**

**S. 184**

**S. 188**

**Income Tax**

**40A(2)(b)**



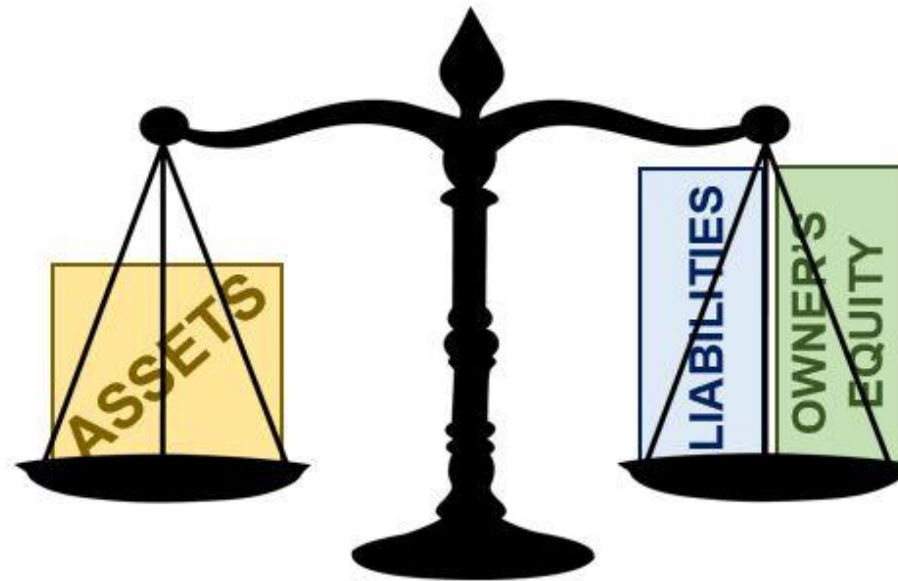
# **Formats of Financial Statements for Non-corporate Entities**

**Proprietorship**

**Partnership**

**LLP**

# Balance Sheet



***It has to balance***

Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....

Balance Sheet as at .....

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.)  _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.)  _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	1	2	3	4
I.	<b>OWNERS' FUND AND LIABILITIES</b>			
	(1) Owners' Fund			
	(a) Owners Capital Account			
	(b) Reserves and surplus			
(2)	<b>Non-current liabilities</b>			
	(a) Long-term borrowings			
	(b) Deferred tax liabilities (Net)			

# Balance Sheet Items

## Owner's Fund

(Amount in Rs. XX)				
	Particulars	Note No	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
<b>I</b>	<b>OWNERS' FUNDS AND LIABILITIES</b>			
<b>1.</b>	<b>Owners' Funds</b>			
(a)	Owners' Capital Account		-	-
	(i) Owners'/Partners' Capital Account <sup>4</sup>	3a		
	(ii) Owners'/Partners' Current Account <sup>4</sup>	3b		

## Owner's Capital Account A/c

Note - 3 Owners' Capital Account

(Amount in Rs.)									
Sr. No.	Name of Partner/ Proprietor/ Owner	Share of profit/ (loss) (%)	As at 1st April 20XX (Opening Balance)	Capital Introduced/cont ributed during the year	Remuneration for the year	Interest for the year	Withdrawals during the year	Share of Profit / Loss for the year	As at 31st March 20XX (Closing Balance)
1									-
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Previous Year (PY)			-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- In case of a prop, it should be sufficient to give the movement as
  - Opening balance
  - Add: Contribution
  - Add/ less : Profit / loss
  - less Withdrawals ( No harm if you need to segregate withdrawals tike for tax/ insurances etc)



	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.) _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	( c) Other Long Term Liabilities			
	Long-term provisions			
(3)	<b>Current liabilities</b>			
	(a) Short-term borrowings			
	(b) Trade payables			
	(c)Other current liabilities			
	(d)Short-term provisions			
	<b>TOTAL</b>			
II.	<b>ASSETS</b>			
(1)	<b>Non-Current Assets</b>			
	(a) Property, Plant and Equipment & Intangible assets			
	(i) Property, Plant and Equipment			
	(ii) Intangible assets			

# Current Liabilities

			(Amount in Rs.)	
			31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
<b>3</b>	<b>Current liabilities</b>			
(a)	Short-term borrowings	5	-	-
(b)	Trade payables			
	Total outstanding dues of micro, small and			
(i)	medium enterprises	9	-	-
	Total outstanding dues of creditors other than			
(ii)	micro, small and medium enterprises	9	-	-
(c)	Other current liabilities	10	-	-
(d)	Short-term provisions	8	-	-
			-	-
	<b>Total</b>		-	-

## Other Current Liabilities

		(Amount in Rs.)	
		31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
<b>10</b>	<b>Other current liabilities</b>		
(a)	Current maturities of finance lease obligations (Refer note XX)	-	-
(b)	Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	-	-
(c)	Interest accrued and due on borrowings	-	-
(d)	Income received in advance	-	-
(e)	Unearned revenue	-	-
(f)	Goods and Service tax payable	-	-
(g)	TDS payable	-	-
(h)	Other payables (specify nature)	-	-
	<b>Total Other current liabilities</b>	-	-

	Particulars	Note No	Figures as at the end of (Current reporting period) (in Rs.)  _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)	Figures as at the end of (Previous reporting period) (in Rs.)  _____ (DD/MM/YYYY)
	(iii) Capital work-in-progress			
	(iv) Intangible assets under development			
	(b) Non-current investment			
	(c) Deferred tax assets (net)			
	(d) Long-term loans and advances			
	(e) Other non-current assets			
(2)	<b>Current assets</b>			
	(a) Current investments			
	(b) Inventories			
	(c) Trade receivables			
	(d) Cash and bank balances			
	(e) Short-term loans and advances			
	(f) Other current assets			
	<b>TOTAL</b>			

# Current Assets

			(Amount in Rs.)	
			31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
<b>2</b>	<b>Current assets</b>			
(a)	Current investments	12	-	-
(b)	Inventories	15	-	-
(c)	Trade receivables	16	-	-
(d)	Cash and bank balances	17	-	-
(e)	Short Term Loans and Advances	13	-	-
(f)	Other current assets	18	-	-
			-	-
	<b>Total</b>		-	-

## Inventories

<b>15</b>	<b>Inventories</b>	<b>31-March-20XX</b>	<b>31-March-20XX</b>
(a)	Raw materials	-	-
(b)	Work-in-progress	-	-
(c)	Finished goods	-	-
(d)	Stock-in-trade	-	-
(e)	Stores and spares	-	-
(f)	Loose Tools	-	-
(g)	Others (Specify nature)	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	-	-

# Other Important Disclosures

- **In case of secured loans, disclose:**
  - **Nature of security**
  - **Terms of repayment**
  - **Where loans guaranteed by owners, details thereof**
- **Details as per section 22 of MSMED Act 2006**
- **PPE schedule for previous year too**
- **Trade receivables – more than 6 months, less than 6 months – good / doubtful**

# **Applicability of GN**

The Accounting Standards Board has now prescribed the formats for the presentation of the financial statements of Non-corporate Entities in the form of Guidance Note, which were earlier issued as a part of Technical Guide. The objective is to standardise the formats of financial statements for these entities and to enhance the quality and comprehensiveness of the financial reporting by these entities.

This Guidance Note is relevant for the purpose of preparation of the financial statements of the above mentioned Non-Corporate Entities unless any formats/principles are specifically prescribed by the relevant Statute or Regulator or any Authority, e.g., formats have been prescribed for Trusts under Maharashtra Public Trust Rules, 1951, Autonomous Bodies under Government of India are required to compile their accounts in a uniform format of accounts as prescribed by Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Guidance has been specifically given by ICAI (e.g., Educational Institutions, Political Parties, NPOs, etc.).



# Changes in Terminology

## GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR PREPARATION OF BALANCE SHEET AND STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS OF A NON-CORPORATE ENTITY

1. (a) These formats shall apply for preparation of Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss of a non-corporate entity. Where compliance with the requirements of the relevant statute including Accounting Standards as applicable to the Non-Corporate entity require any change in treatment or disclosure including addition, amendment, substitution or deletion in the head or sub-head or any changes, inter se, in the financial statements or statements forming part thereof, the same shall be made and the formats shall be modified accordingly.
- (b) This Guidance Note uses terminology that is suitable considering the nature and business of non-corporate entities in general. However, certain non-corporate entities may need to amend the descriptions used for particular line items in the formats of financial statements and for the financial statements themselves, e.g., Association of Persons may need to use terminology “members’ funds” instead of “owners’ funds”.

# STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS





**CA. Pramod Jain**

**Name of the Non-Corporate Entity.....**

**Statement of Profit and loss for the year ended .....**

**(Rupees in.....)**

	Particulars	Note	Figures for the current reporting period From ____ To _____	Figures for the previous reporting period From____ To_____
	1	2	3	4
I.	Revenue from operations		xxx	Xxx
II.	Other income		xxx	Xxx
III.	<b>Total Income (I + II)</b>		xxx	Xxx
IV.	Expenses			
(a)	Cost of Material Consumed		xxx	xxx
(b)	Purchases of Stock-in trade		xxx	xxx
(c)	Changes in Inventories of Finished goods, WIP & Stock in trade		xxx	xxx
(d)	Employee benefits expense		xxx	Xxx
(e)	Depreciation and amortization expense		xxx	Xxx
(f)	Finance Cost		xxx	Xxx
(g)	Other expenses		xxx	xxx

# Revenue from Operations

		(Amount in Rs.)	
19	Revenue from operations	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
(a)	Sale of products	-	-
(b)	Sale of services	-	-
(c)	Grants or donations received	-	-
(d)	Other operating revenue	-	-
	Revenue from operations (Gross)	-	-
	Less: Excise duty	-	-
	Revenue from operations (Net)	-	-

## Other Income

		(Amount in Rs.)	
20	Other income	31 March 20XX	31 March 20XX
(a)	Interest income	-	-
(b)	Dividend income	-	-
(c)	Net gain on sale of investments	-	-
(d)	Other non-operating income (Please specify)	-	-
	Total other income	-	-

# Partner's Interest

## 3. Finance Costs

Finance costs shall be classified as:

- (a) Interest expense (other than interest on partners'/members' capital);
- (b) Interest on partners'/members' capital;
- (c) Other borrowing costs;
- (d) Applicable net gain/loss on foreign currency transactions and translation.

	Particulars	Note	Figures for the current reporting period (in Rs.) From ____ To ____	Figures for the previous reporting period (in rs.) From ____ To ____
	Total expenses		xxx	xxx
V	Profit before exceptional and extraordinary items, partner's remuneration & tax (III-IV)		xxx	xxx
VI	Exceptional items		xxx	xxx
VII	Profit before extraordinary items, partner's remuneration and tax (V - VI)		xxx	xxx
VIII	Extraordinary Items		xxx	xxx
IX	Profit before partner's remuneration & tax (VII- VIII)		xxx	xxx
X	<b>Partner's Remuneration</b>			
XI	Profit before Tax (IX-X)			
XII	Tax expense:			
(i)	Current tax		xxx	xxx
(ii)	Excess / Short provision of tax related to earlier years			
(iii)	Deferred tax		xxx	xxx
XIII	Profit (Loss) for the period from continuing operations (XI-XII)		xxx	xxx
XIV	Profit/(loss) from discontinuing operations		xxx	xxx
XV	Tax expense of discontinuing operations		xxx	xxx
XVI	Profit/(loss) from Discontinuing operations (after tax) (XII-XIII)		xxx	xxx
XVII	Profit/ (Loss) (XI + XIV)		xxx	xxx

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